ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

"Never doubt that a small group of thoughtful, committed citizens can change the world. Indeed, it is the only thing that ever has."

-- Margaret Mead



The idea of "creative tension" that inspires us to strive for a better tomorrow from our honest assessment of our world today was also the inspiration for this painting. It celebrates human ingenuity and asks that we confront environmental challenges in thoughtful, honest, empowering ways.

Carolyn Loeb and Isaac Holt, Class of 2008

Environmental Studies is an interdisciplinary department based on a holistic understanding of environmental issues occurring at the local, national, and global level. The department teaches students to use the tools and perspectives of the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences to understand the causes and consequences of environmental problems and to develop solutions to these problems.



HISTORY

The Environmental Studies (ES) concentration began in 1973. Students were required to take 6 courses in one department, 6 supporting courses, and 2 new ES courses - a senior seminar and an introductory course. Students could graduate with this concentration alone, or they could also obtain a major in the other department (students at Macalester were able to graduate with a concentration only until the late 1990s when the faculty voted to require a major for graduation).

In 1982, the Environmental Studies Coordinating Committee revised the major and made the requirements more stringent. The new set of requirements, which were continued with only minor modifications until 2000, required students to complete a major (or core) in an approved department, as well as some additional course requirements (Principles of Economics, Physical Geography, Physical Geology, and Ecology or Biodiversity), an internship and a senior capstone course.

A new ES Director was hired at the start of the 1998-9 academic year. This position was added as part of a general expansion of the size of the faculty during which a number of interdisciplinary programs, including ES, were granted their first "stand alone" positions. New courses were added as requirements: an



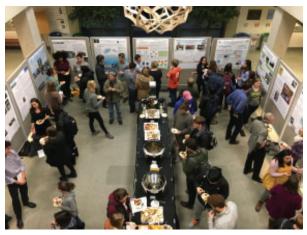


introductory Environmental Science course and a junior-level course in Environmental Policy Analysis. New requirements for the major were also developed.

In 2004, the current ES program was converted to an interdisciplinary department. In 2005 two new faculty members were hired, one with expertise in Environmental History and the other in Environmental Policy. In addition, the Biology Department agreed that one of its Ecology positions would be structured in such a way that the person holding that position would contribute 0.5 FTE of his/her position to ES.

In 2006 the Macalester Faculty approved the development of a minor in Environmental Studies.

In 2007 the ES Department received approval for a third full-time position. The department hired a Climate Scientist. The department is now staffed with 4 faculty members and will continue to draw on courses from faculty in other departments.







Major Concentration

The Environmental Studies major consists of seven courses (26 credits) in environmental studies plus a seven-course emphasis

- 1. Foundations Courses: These courses are meant to introduce students to the range of topics and approaches utilized in studying environmental issues.
 - ★ ENVI 170 Ecology and the Environment
 - ★ ENVI 215 Environmental Politics and Policy
 - * ENVI 234 U.S. Environmental History
 - ★ ENVI 240 The Earth's Climate System
 - * ENVI 280 Environmental Classics
- 2. Disciplinary or Interdisciplinary Emphasis: The emphasis allows students to gain depth, either by learning how one discipline approaches environmental issues or by taking an interdisciplinary perspective to understand a particular environmental theme or problem. The emphasis is a series of seven courses to provide depth that includes a methods course and a research-based course.

Disciplinary Emphases:

- * Anthropology
- * Biology
- * Chemistry
- * Economics
- ★ Education Studies
- * English
- **ℜ** Geography

- **★** Geology
- * History
- * Mathematics/Computer Science
- * Philosophy
- * Physics
- * Political Science
- **ℜ** Psychology



Interdisciplinary Emphases:

- * Climate Science and Policy
- * Communication Studies
- * Community and Global Health
- * Environmental Justice
- **☀** Food Systems
- * International Environment and Development
- * Sustainable Design
- * Urban Sustainability
- **3. Capstone:** As the capstone course for the ES major, this combined internship and seminar course provides students the opportunity to reflect on their career goals while gaining "real world" experience working for a local nonprofit, agency or company. Students reflect on the skills they have gained, network with professionals in the field, and chart out a plan for their first five years out of college. The courses are to be taken concurrently in the fall semester of the senior year.
 - * ENVI 489 Environmental Leadership Practicum (4 credits and pass/fail)
 - * ENVI 490 Environmental Studies Leadership Seminar (2 credits)





MINOR CONCENTRATION

The Environmental Studies minor consists of five courses (20 credits) in Environmental Studies. These courses should have the ENVI designation or cross-list. At least one course should fulfill either the college general distribution requirement in social science or humanities/fine arts, and one should be a natural science course with a lab section. The five courses may not include internships or independent studies. Courses from study away may be counted with permission of the department chair.

Honors Thesis

Honors in the Environmental Studies Department is awarded to ES majors who produce a thesis that meets these three conditions: a) scholarly excellence through original research worthy of publication in a peer-reviewed journal; b) it has an environmental issue as main topic; and c) it is based on an interdisciplinary approach to that topic. Approaches that encompass two or more disciplines across different areas of knowledge, i.e., social sciences, natural sciences, humanities, are particularly encouraged.

Students pursuing the Honors Thesis are expected to make a major commitment in terms of time and effort. This endeavor should be undertaken only by those with strong research interests and the ability to focus intellectually in scholarly production.







STUDY ABROAD

Study abroad at Macalester College means both high academic performance and an acute awareness of diversity that is uniquely fostered by international experience. It enhances education in the liberal arts by engaging well prepared students in rigorous and stimulating learning experiences in a variety of countries outside the United States. Study abroad enables students to encounter foreign cultures through contact with faculty, students and the general public of the host country, and, in societies where the native language is not English, provides them with a useful and consciousness-expanding proficiency in a second language. ES majors have studied abroad at the following locations:

Program

Assoc. Colleges of the Midwest (ACM)
Denmark's International Studies
Program (DIS)
Inst. for Study Abroad, Butler (IFSA)
Macalester-Pomona-Swarthmore
Consortium Globalization and the
Natural Env. @ Univ. of Capetown
Marine Biological Laboratory: Env.
Sciences Research Semester
Minnesota Studies in International
Development (MSID)
Sea Education Association (SEA)

Location

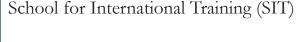
Chicago, IL Copenhagen, Denmark

Buenos Aires Capetown, South Africa

Woods Hole, MA

Senegal

Oceanographic Research, MA Australia, Granada, Panama, and Brazil









Internships

An internship is required for Environmental Studies majors. It is an excellent way for students to apply knowledge learned in the classroom and laboratory, to learn more in an environmental area, and to explore career options. ES majors have interned at the following places.

Site

Aurora/St. Anthony Dev. Corp. Central Corridor Partnership Clean Water Action Do It Green! Minnesota Eco Education Environment Minnesota Eureka Recycling

Fresh Energy Friends of the Mississippi River Global Warming 101.Com Great River Greening Green Institute

Izzak Walton League of America KidWind Project Land Stewardship Proejct

Minnesota Environmental Initiative Minnesota House of Representatives MN Pollution Control Agency Neighborhood Energey Connection Office of the Mayor The Minnesota Project Transit for Livable Communities United Auto Workers-Ford Plant

University National Bank U-PLAN Wisdom Ways

Intern Title

Central Corridor Intern

Business Outreach Intern Perfluorocarbon Coordinator Green Gifts Fair Team Member Urban Env. Education Intern Preservation Intern Outreach Intern, Waste Reduction Intern, Social Marketing Intern Policy Researcher Outreach Intern Emerging Leaders Intern Outreach Intern Green Building Intern, Community Energy Intern Sustainable Community Challenge **Education Intern** Community Based Food Systems Intern, Policy Intern Climate Change Policy Intern Legislative Intern Climate Change Intern Energy Efficiency Pricing Study Environmental Intern Biofuels Intern. Local Food Intern Medial Relations & Comm. Intern Research Intern, Student Organizer, Community Outreach Intern Community Investing Intern LEED Certified Buildings Intern Soul Conference Intern



Where Alumni Go After Graduation

Title

Air Policy Specialist Naturalist/Partner Environmental Scientist

Environmental Specialist

Executive Director

Natural Resources Specialist

Environmental Planner

Program Coordinator

Green Building Consultant

Env. Education Teacher

Environmental Strategies

Reseacher

Environmental Organizer for

Public Education

Director of Business

Development

Environmental Complaince

Coordinator

Employer

MN Pollution Control Agency

EverGreen Escapes

U.S. EPA

Dept. of Env. Resources

E4, Inc.

MN Dept. of Natural Resources

City of San Diego

The Watershed Project

KEMA, Inc.

Farm in the City

Env. Monitoring/Agenda 21

Sierra Club

Eureka Recycling

Ceridian Corporation







FACULTY AND STAFF

The Environmental Studies major is interdisciplinary, which means that in addition to the Environmental Studies courses in the catalog, majors have the opportunity to take courses in a broad range of departments and programs. There is a member of the Environmental Studies faculty in each of the departments in which students can choose to major or minor as part of their Environmental Studies major. In addition to these faculty, the Department Chair is available to assist students in designing their majors and choosing courses.



Louisa Bradtmiller
Professor of
Environmental
Climatology



Jerald Dosch Assoc. Professor (NTT) of Biology



Ann Esson
Department
Coordinator



Christie Manning Assoc. Prof. (NTT) of Psychology



Marianne Milligan Assoc. Prof. (NTT) of Environmental Studies and Linguistics



Roopali Phadke
Professor of
Environmental Studies
Politics and Policy



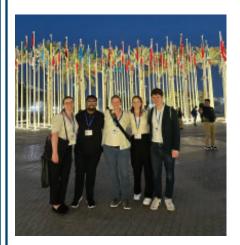
Chris WellsProfessor of
Environmental History



Affilliated Faculty:

- Karin Aguilar-San Juan, American Studies
- Holly Barcus, Geography
- Megan Butler, Sustainability Office
- Ernesto Capello, History
- Eric Carter, Geography
- Stotra Chakrabarti, Biology
- I-Chun Catherine Chang, Geography
- Alan Chapman, Geology
- Amy Damon, Economics
- Jim Dawes, English
- Jim Doyle, Physics
- Amy Elkins, English

- Maria Fedorva, History
- Xavier Haro-Carrion, Geography
- Mary Heskel, Biology
- Kiarina Kordela, German & Russian Studies
- Keith Kuwata, Chemistry
- Gabriel Lade, Economics
- Kelly MacGregor, Geology
- Bill Moseley, Geography
- Juliette Rogers, French and Francophone Studies
- Kirisitina Sailiata, Am. Studies
- Dan Trudeau, Geography
- Sarah E. West, Economics

















Environmental Studies Department
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